# Funding the Public Good with Progressive Revenue

# Ideas for the Legislature to Fund **Programs & Make Real Reforms** to our Upside Down Tax Code

10.17.2024



# The Economic Opportunity Institute

EOI is an independent, nonpartisan, not-for-profit 501(c)3 research and advocacy organization.

The policies we advance are designed to align with our core values of

Fairness, Care and Opportunity

We advocate for and research policies around Paid Family & Medical Leave, "Baby Bonds," retirement security, health care access, and more!





# WHEN WASHINGTON'S TAX CODE WAS WRITTEN



# Olympia looked like this.

it's time to bring our economy into the 21st century



We have an out-dated, unfair and inadequate tax code that encourages austerity budgets,

We under-invest in vital programs and our people while we give the ultra rich and large, profitable corporations a huge tax break

Those earning the least pay nearly 14% of their income in taxes and the richest one percent pay only 4% of their income..

# **Change is Needed**



# The Impacts of the "Let's Go" Initiatives

#### I-2124

## Defunds long term care

Makes paying into the WA Cares Act optional, essentially defunding the program before it's been implemented

# I-2109

## Repeals the capital gains tax on the very wealthy

We'd lose \$900 million for early learning, K-12 education, and school construction.

# I-2117

## Repeals the Climate Committment Act

Defunds climate mitigation efforts on the scale of billions of dollars per year, by repealing a cap-and-invest program that taxes big polluters



# The Impacts of the "Let's Go" Initiatives

I-2124

I-2109

# Protect our children, elders and the environment and be sure to vote NO

Makes paying into the

Act optional, essentially defunding

the program before it's been

implemented

learning, K-12 education, and school

construction.

# I-2117

### speals the Climate

#### year, by repealing a cap and program that taxes big polluters



# Revenue Options for Next Session

There is a list of policy options that the legislature could pass this session that would bring in revenue to fund public programs and services

Ideas are based on principles of a reforming our tax code to make it **Progressive, Sustainable, and Adequate** 

Budget problems will not be fixed in the short or especially long term by adjusting levers on regressive taxes or implementing new regressive taxes





A "to-do list" for Investing in the Public Good Close the High E Payroll Loop Pass the Affor

Homes Ac

Put the Breaks on Wealth Inequ

Earners bhole	up to \$3.5 billion raised per year	
rdable ct	\$150 million raised per year	
n Runaway uality	\$3 billion raised per year	



Put the Breaks on Runaway Wealth Inequality

#### What is it?

Financial assets, such as stocks and bonds, are not taxed unless they are sold. This reform is a 1% tax on the market value of financial assets with the first \$250 million in value exempted, meaning the first quarter billion in financial wealth remains untaxed.

#### **Does WA have similar tax already?**

We do tax the profits from the sale of financial assets, via the capital gains tax & wealth is taxed when a wealthy person dies via the estate tax

How much public revenue will it raise? \$3 billion a year



# Pass the Affordable Homes Act

#### What is it?

This bill creates a permanent funding source for affordable housing by adjusting the real-estate excise tax. This reform will make selling a home fairer for working families by (1) lowering the tax rate on homes selling for under \$3 million and (2) raising the tax rate modestly on properties selling for more than that.

#### Does WA have similar tax already?

Yes, this policy makes the existing Realestate excise tax more progressive

How much public revenue will it raise? \$150 million per year



# Close the High Earners Payroll Tax Loophole

#### What is it?

Payroll taxes for social programs – including Washington's popular Paid Family and Medical Leave (PFML) program – aren't paid on income above \$168,600. This tax would fix this payroll loophole on the employer side.

#### **Does WA have similar tax already?**

Yes, Seattle has the Jumpstart Tax, which is a progressive excise tax, wherein employers of a certain size are taxed on payroll above a threshold

#### How much public revenue will it raise?

It depends on how we structure it. At a rate 0.5 % on income above \$168k, the tax will raise around \$250 million. At 8%, it will raise upwards of \$3.5 billion per year





#### **Other Progressive Revenue Policies**

- Modernize the Estate Tax
- <u>Eliminate the Higher Ed Big Tech</u> <u>Giveaway</u>

#### Learn more about:

- The Let's Go Initiatives
- <u>Polling on progressive taxes</u>

<u>Sign up for EOI's newsletter</u>









### email: Carolyn@opportunityinstitute.org

